

ஸ்டெல்லா மாரிஸ் கல்லூரி

#### 40. புறநானூற்றில் பெண்

முனைவர் து.ஜெமிலா மார்ஷல் தமிழ்த் துறைப் பேராசிரியர் மார்கிரிகோரியஸ் கல்லூரி சென்னை - 37.

#### முன்னுரை

தற்காலத்தில் பெண் சமுதாயத்தை ஆண்களுக்கு நிகராக முன்னேற்ற வேண்டுமென்ற நோக்குடன் பெண்ணியம் என்னும் கொள்கை ஒர் இயக்கமாக உருவாகி உலகெங்கும் பரவி வருகிறது. ஆனால் கி.பி. முதலாம் நூற்றாண்டு முதல் மூன்றாம் நூற்றாண்டு வரையுள்ள காலமான சங்க காலத்தில் தோன்றிய எட்டுத் தொகை நூல்களிலேயே பெண்களைப் பற்றிய பெருமை மிக்க கருத்துக்கள் பல்வேறு நிலைகளில் பொதிந்து கிடக்கின்றன. ஆண்களின் வீரத்தையும் கொடைத்திறத்தையும் பறைசாற்றுகின்ற புறநானூற்றில் பெண்கள் பற்றிய பதிவுகள் இடம்பெற்றுள்ள விதத்தினை ஆராய்வதாக இக்கட்டுரை அமைகிறது.

#### பெண்களின் வீர உணர்வு:

அக்கால மகளிர் வீர உணர்வோடும் வீரர்களைத் தோற்றுவிக்கும் விளைநிலமாகவும் விளங்கினர். உன் மகன் எங்கே? என வினவிய பெண்ணிடம் சங்ககால வீரப் பெண்,

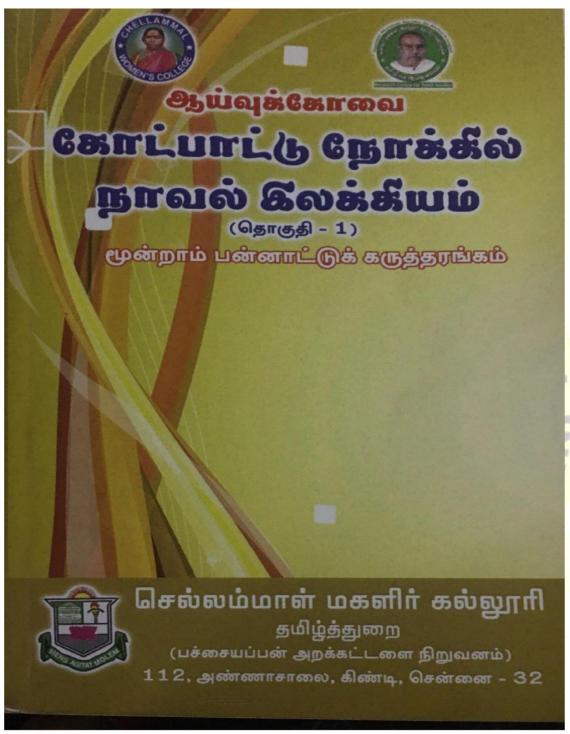
"என் மகன் யாண்டு உளன் ஆயினும் அறியேன், ஒரும் புலி சேர்ந்து போகிய கல் அளை போல ஈன்ற வயிறோ இதுவே, தோன்றுவன் மாதோ போர்க்களத் தானே"

(புறம் -8-6)

என்று பதிலுரைக்கிறாள். வீர மகனைப் பெற்றெடுத்த தன் கருப்பையை என்று பதுதுவருக்கூறியா. விற மக்கையில் பெற்றேடுத்த தன் கருப்பையை புலிக்குகை என்று இப்பெண் குறிப்பிடுவதிலிருந்து தன் மகன் மட்டுமல்ல வீரன், தானும் தான் என்பதனைக் குறிப்பாகச் சுட்டுகிறாள்.

"கெடுக சிந்தை கடிது இவள் துணிவே முதின் மகளி ராதல் தகுமே" (புறம் -279)

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# 35. பெண்ணியக் கோட்பாட்டு நோக்கில் நாவல் இலக்கியங்கள்

முணைவர் D.ஜெமிலா மார்ஷல் தமிழ்த்துறைப் பேராசிரியர் மார்கிரி கோரியஸ் கல்லூரி முகப்பேர், சென்னை - 37.

### பெண்ணியம்- விளக்கம்

பெண்ணியம் என்ற சொல் 1890இல் இருந்து பாலின சமத்துவக் கோட்பாடுகளையும் பெண்ணுரிமைகளைப் பெறச் செயற்படும் இயக்கங்களையும குறிக்கப் பயன்பட்டு வருகிறது ஆங்கிலத்தில் பெமினிசம் என்று வழங்கும் சொல் தமிழில் பெண்ணியம் என்று வழங்கப்படுகிறது. பெண்ணியம் என்பது பெண்களின் உரிமைக்காகப் போராடும் ஒரு புதிய இயக்கமாகும். பெண்களின் தனிப்பட்ட குடும்ப வாழ்க்கையிலும் சமுதாய அரசியல் பொருளாதாரச் சூழ்நிலையிலும் அவள் ஆண்களுக்கு சமமானவள் எனும் உயர்நெறியை நிலைநாட்டும் நோக்கத்தைக் கருவாகக் கொண்டு இயங்குவதாகும். இத்தகைய பெண்ணிய கோட்பாடுகளை பின்பற்றி தற்கால நாவல்கள் பெண்ணுக்கு எதிராக எழும் எந்த ஆயுதத்தையும் முறியடித்துப் பெண்ணுக்குத் தனித்துவம் உண்டு என்பதை அனைவரும் உணரச் செய்வதைக் கடமையாகக் கொண்டுள்ளன. மேலும் இத்தகைய சமூக மாற்றத்தைக் கொண்டு வருவதில் நாவலாசிரியர்களின் பணி அளப்பரியதாகும்.

## நாவல்களில் பெண் வாழ்க்கை சித்தரிப்பு

தற்கால நாவல்களில் தாய், மனைவி மருமகள் என்னும் நிலைகளில் பெண்ணின் வாழ்க்கை சித்திரிக்கப்படுகிறது. பணிக்குச்

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FINANCIAL, ACCOUNTING, MARKETING SERVICES & HR PRACTICES

## 11. EMPLOYEE'S GRIEVANCES AND ITS SETTLEMENT ASWINI K,

Assistant Professor

Mar Gregorios College of Arts & Science

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#### ABSTRACT

There are four M's that are necessary for the effective function of organization. They are men, material, machinery and money. Out of these the first one alone is a living things and the rest are of non-living things. The working of the remaining three M's is basically depend upon the first M that is men i.e. Human Resource. Hence the maintenance of Human becomes more complicated at the same time very essential for the smooth function of the organization. It is the human resource that makes the difference in the organization.

**Keywords:** Human, Grievance, Dissatisfaction, discomfort, arbitration, grievances committee

#### INTRODUCTION:

"Business houses are made or broken in the long-run not by markets or capital, patents, or equipment's, but by men". -According to Urwick

Humans differ from person to person. They response to a situation also differs from person to person depending upon their personality, perception, emotions, values, attitudes, motives and modes of thoughts. In this competitive environment it has been a complex task for attracting and maintains the right person. Hence in simple words HRM is a process of making the efficient and effective use of human

2. Covid 19: Pandemic and its Impact on Education: Online Team System an Overview

Aswini K, Assistant Professor, Mar Gregorios College Of Arts & Scientific Sci

Love the world as your own self; then you can truly care for all have early from the above saying it is clear that nature of his assets "Love the world as you have saying it is clear that nature should be preserved things - LAO TZU. From the above saying it is clear that nature should be preserved. things - LAO 120. From the and indeed it should be preserved to harmed through any force and indeed it should be preserved to himse which we have forgotten in the part to himse which we have forgotten in the part. be harmed through any token which we have forgotten in the past. Nature plot made us realize many things which we should learn many things which we should learn many things. made us realize many times which we should learn many things. It has ock given us a big lesson from a powerful than humans". Many persons around that "Nature is more powerful than humans". Many persons around their life's as a life in the state of their life's as a life in the state of their life's as a life in the state of their life's as a life in the state of their life's as a life in the state of their life's as a life in the state of proved that wature is their jobs and many have lost their life's as well. In land the globe have lost them. We have never come across such an odd time the situation is still worse. We have never come across such an odd time would either experience it again. One wonderful thing about the Covid that we learnt spend time with family members. All these days we running behind money for making a living, for satisfying our need wants. But this has taught that above all life is precious. It has also taugh new way of living. Things have changed in all sorts. Even in the field had education there are many undesirable changes which were not even we have thought about in the past.

Keywords: Covid -19, Economy, Disease, Government, Educational.

#### Introduction:

In the year 2020, the most familiar words around the world would positive and negative, number of persons died, number of persons recover Undoubtedly this COVID-19 has made a great impact on the human and to the economy as well. Corona virus is a pandemic disease 2019 cau by the severe acute respiratory syndrome corona virus. This was identified in Wuhan, Hubei, China in December 2019. It has spread to all 216 countries across the world. It belongs to the family of virus which co illness such as common cold, severe acute respiratory syndrome symptoms would appear after 2-14 days after they have exposed to the This virus spreads easily among the people who are in close contact each other. It is quite destructive that it has affected the lifecycle of his economics and the business. In spite of the loss that the economy is the Government in many countries have forced compulsory lockdo



Finance, Banking and Insurance

# BANKING SECTOR REFORMS – NARASIMHAM COMMITTEE I AND II AN OVERVIEW

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#### ABSTRACT

Indian Banking system has made for financial transactions growth for the economic prosperous of the Indian country. This paper highlight the concept of banking sector reforms about the narasimham committee I and II in details.

KEYWORDS: Banking Sector, Narasimham committee, economic growth

#### INTRODUCTION

Indian Banking forms the base for the economic development of the country. Major changes in the banking system have been brought about with the advancement in technology and in considering with the needs of the people. The history of Banking in India dates back to the pre independence period. The banking sector development can be divided into three phases:

Phase I: The Early Phase which lasted from 1770 to 1969

Phase II: The Nationalization Phase which lasted from 1969 to 1991 Phase III: The Liberalization Phase which is from 1991 – to till date.

The Committee on the financial system (1991) had observed that the Indian Banking System has made appreciable progress in having geographical reach and functional strength. Inspite of this commendable progress, several issues had emerged which had resulted in decline of productivity, efficiency and erosion of profitability of the Banking sector. Social Banking agenda of the Government had made most of the Public Sector Banks unprofitable. Thus the Narasimham Committee was set up in order to study the problems of the Indian financial system and to suggest

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The Emergence of a New National Identity – The Case of the Australian Bushrangers with reference to Douglas Stewart's "Ned Kelly"

Dr. V. Kavitha\*

### ABSTRACT

Postcolonialism deals with numerous subtle and complex issues related to a nation's culture and the identity of its people. The theme of identity alone encompasses a number of perspectives, including that of the native races' identity as well as the colonisers' identity. While the loss of native people's identity is empathised with easily, it is hard to empathise with the loss of identity of the colonisers and the settlers. This is true even in the case of the Europeans who were forced to settle down in a new, unfriendly land, with no hope of ever going back home. They fought against all odds to create an identity for themselves, that was neither that of the colonial power nor the native races.

The bushrangers of Australia, who were robbers and outlaws, turned out to be a race of Australian settlers who carved for themselves an identity and a set of characteristic features. This identity of the bushrangers is believed to have played a major role later in defining a national identity for the Australians. Ned Kelly was the last and the most popular among the bushrangers. There are many literary works based on the story of Ned Kelly, analysing his character as a representative of a newly forming identity of the Australians. This research paper aims at dealing with the emergence of a new national identity in Australia, with reference to "Ned Kelly", a play by Douglas Stewart.

Keywords: Australian literature; national identity; postcolonialism; bushrangers; Ned Kelly; Douglas Stewart

Identity is a very important aspect of human life. It is the search for the identity and the question "Who am I?" that acts as a driving force for the people in their lives. The same goes for a nation. A country and its people always seek an identity, a history, a uniqueness, that marks them different from the other countries. When we talk about a nation's identity, we can easily relate it to the life and culture of the ethnic races and the original inhabitants of the country. Colonisation has resulted in wiping out the ancient races or at least their culture to an extent possible. As a postcolonial reaction, the ethnic races almost always have reacted in an effort to get back their identity. Ethnic races have voiced out the negative effects of colonisation and oppression in general. They have a lot of discourse to communicate their loss of possession, life and culture. They have narratives on finding their roots and developing pride in their culture.

On the other hand, the settlers in a colony are a different race. The European settlers in different settler colonies are not usually empathised with. The narratives of the settlers have hardly been acknowledged as the voice of oppressed races. Sadly, a significant part of the settler population underwent the same struggle that the ethnic groups underwent to survive and to find their identity. They were not the visitors of the foreign lands. They had

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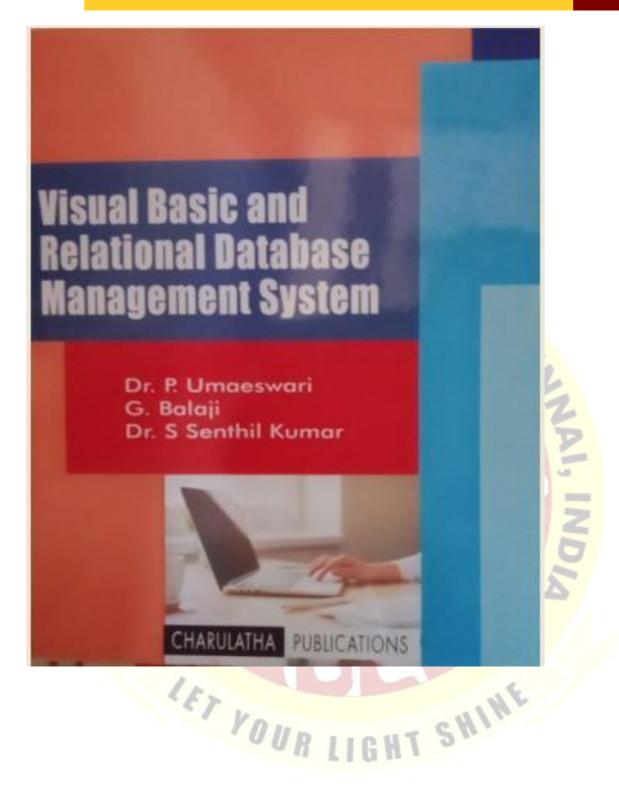
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# VISUAL BASIC AND RELATIONAL DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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### EFFECTIVE SECURITY ALGORITHMS FOR BIG DATA CLOUDS

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#### ABSTRACT

Big data is high-volume asset that demands cost effective and innovative forms of information processing for enhanced insight discovery, decision making and process optimization. Cloud computing is the technique of using network of remote servers hosted over the internet for store, manage and process the data. Our proposed system has four levels of security such as authentication using username and password, authorization by the Cloud Service Provider, encryption of the data using different cryptographic algorithms while uploading the data file to the cloud and usage of OTP for decrypting the data file while downloading it from the big data cloud. Different cryptographic schemes used for encryption are hybridized ABE and AES as Scheme 1 and the proposed novel algorithm named SDBS (Secure Dynamic Bit Standard) as Scheme 2 which offers high security for the data stored by the end user.

Keywords; Big Data, Cloud computing, Security, Authentication, Authorization, Novel algorithm SDBS.

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